

# NICE Evaluator Webinar

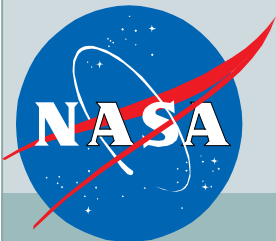
## March 14, 2012

1

### TRI-AGENCY COMMON EVALUATION FRAMEWORK

WELCOME TO OUR COLLEAGUES FROM NOAA  
& NSF PROJECTS!

**PLEASE NOTE:** To reduce the amount of background sound, **please mute your telephones after dialing in by pressing \*6** (or by using a manual mute button on your phone). To unmute, press \*6 again. Thank you!



# NASA Innovations in Climate Education (NICE) Team



## Science



## Evaluation

([ann.m.martin@nasa.gov](mailto:ann.m.martin@nasa.gov))

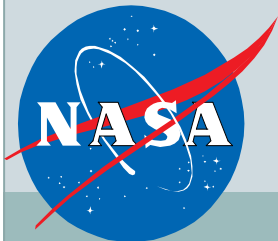
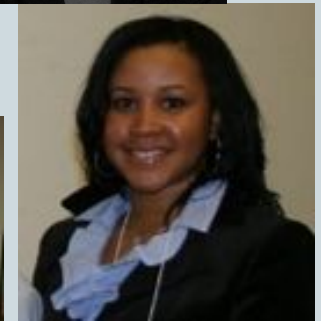


## Project Management



## VSGC Team

Admin and Education



# Announcements

3

- Conference session proposal deadlines coming up:
  - AEA - American Evaluation Association (March 16<sup>th</sup>, several proposals related to common eval framework going in)
    - ✦ See <http://www.eval.org/eval2012>
  - AGU – American Geophysical Union (April 20<sup>th</sup>, *sessions only*, Climate Literacy session proposals coordinated by the Climate Literacy Network)
    - ✦ See <http://fallmeeting.agu.org/2012>
  - NAAEE – North American Association for Environmental Education (April 25<sup>th</sup>, *sessions and presentations, with a preceding Environmental Education Research Symposium*)
    - ✦ See <http://www.naaee.net/conference/call-for-presentations>

# Agenda

4

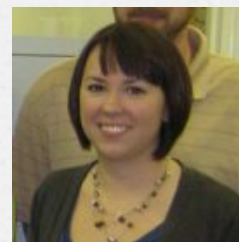
- **Jan Middendorf & Christa Smith**, Kansas State University's Office of Educational Innovation & Evaluation
- **John Baek**, NOAA's Office of Education
- **Frank Niepold**, NOAA's Climate Program Office
- Discussion!

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# Developing a Common Evaluation Framework

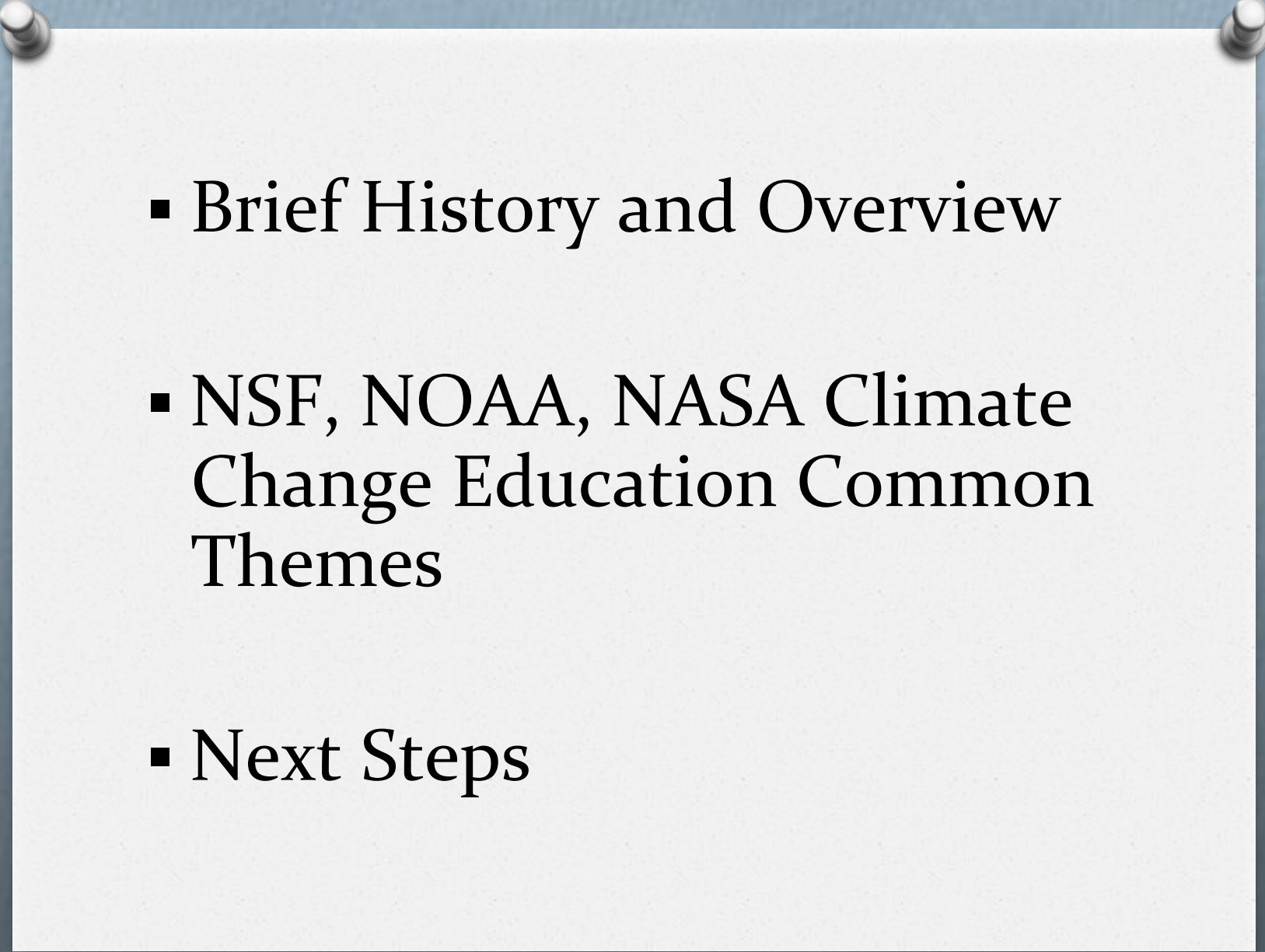


Jan Middendorf, Director



Christa Smith, Lead  
Evaluator

Office of Educational Innovation and Evaluation

- 
- Brief History and Overview
  - NSF, NOAA, NASA Climate Change Education Common Themes
  - Next Steps



# Brief History and Overview

- Conversations at 2011 Tri-Agency Climate Change Education Principal Investigators Meeting
- 2011 AEA presentations
- NSF's Dialogue
- NOAA's Focus
- NASA's Interest & Commitment
- "agency-cce-common-eval" listserv

# NSF, NOAA, NASA

## Commonalities:

- Inform youth and the general public about climate change and the interconnectedness of humans and the environment
- Form partnerships between educators, researchers, and institutions for the purpose of education, research, and community outreach
- Develop opportunities for minorities and underrepresented groups to pursue education, research, and careers in STEM fields
- Utilize new and innovative instructing and learning methods



# NSF, NOAA, NASA

## Common Evaluation Components:

- Formative and summative evaluation components by an external evaluator
- Specific goals and map a strategic plan to achieve these goals
- Include evidence that the identified goals can be accomplished
- Discuss relevance to climate change and the individual missions
- Specific data collection and analysis procedures to be used

## NSF

activities (3) cce (3) ccep-i (4) ccep (7) change (10)  
climate (13) development (2) due (3) education (9) impact (4)  
include (3) information (4) network (2) nsf (4) partnership (7)  
phase (7) program (12) proposals (8) required (4)  
resources (3) revised (2) science (3) solicitation (3) support (2) understand (2)

## NOAA

activities (50) application (112) context (35) display (54) education (55)  
evaluation (54) federal (32) funding (82) grants (61) include (53)  
information (72) noaa (165) opportunity (37) program (43) project (152)  
proposal (35) provide (35) public (38) required (53) science (56) sos (41) spherical (51)  
submitted (44) support (34) system (86)

## NASA

award (187) budget (92) education (283) evaluation (161) funds (100) goals (93)  
grants (87) guidebook (108) information (180) institutions (137) nasa (587)  
nra (139) nra (85) objectives (88) plan (104) program (99) project (186) proposal (573)  
required (125) research (140) science (120) section (108) stem (151) students (150)  
submission (115)

# Next Steps

- Continue the conversation
- Spread the word
- Tri-Agency Meeting
- Community of climate change education evaluators



Contact us:

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[jmiddend@k-state.edu](mailto:jmiddend@k-state.edu)

Christa Smith  
[christas@k-state.edu](mailto:christas@k-state.edu)



# **A sample common evaluation framework: Triagency climate change education**

**John Y. Baek, PhD, [john.baek@noaa.gov](mailto:john.baek@noaa.gov)  
March 14, 2012**

This material has not been cleared by NOAA, NASA or NSF. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of NOAA, NASA, or NSF.





# Evaluating a portfolio

Portfolio

Tri-agency Climate Change Education

Program

NASA

NOAA

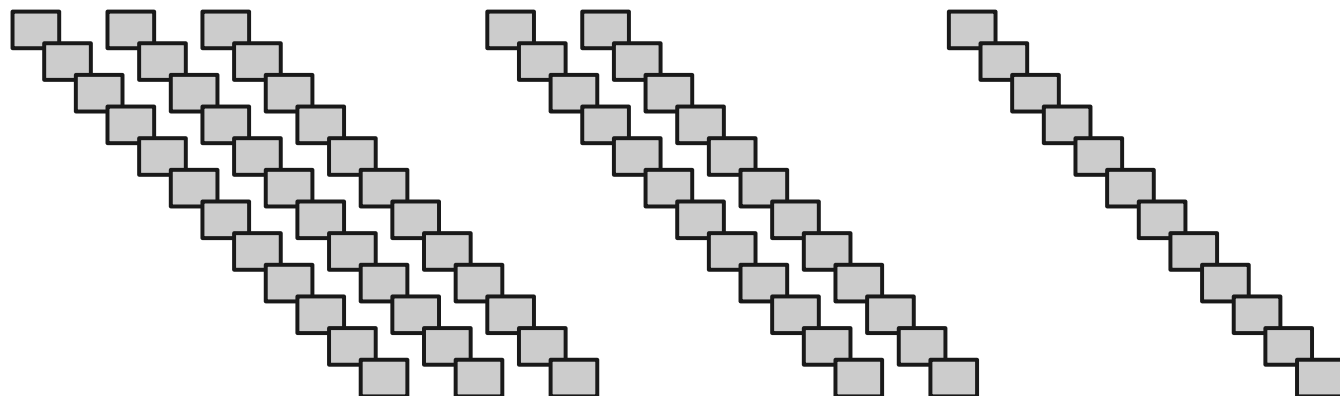
NSF

NICE

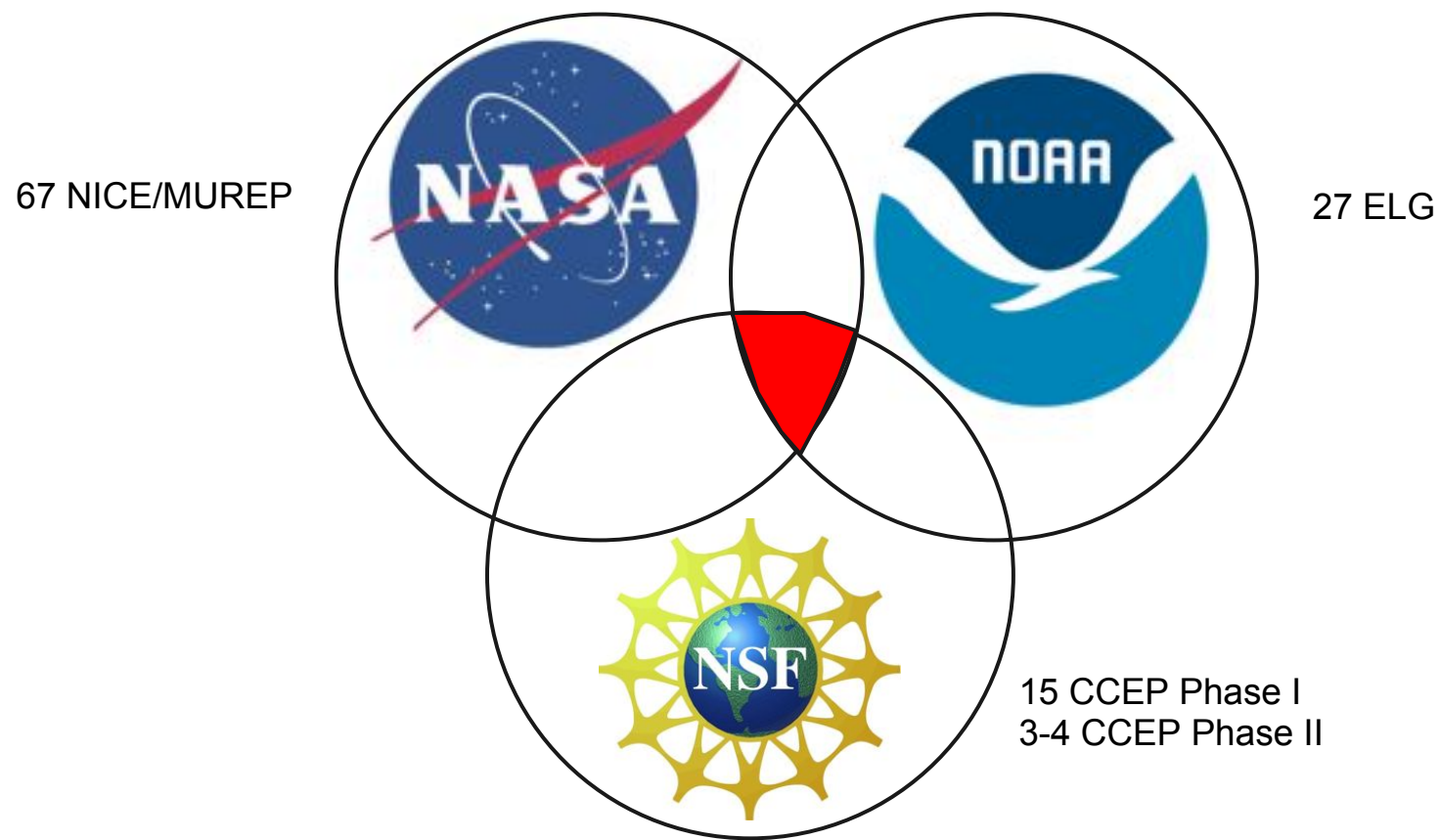
ELG

CCEP

Projects

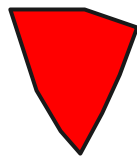


# What is "common?"

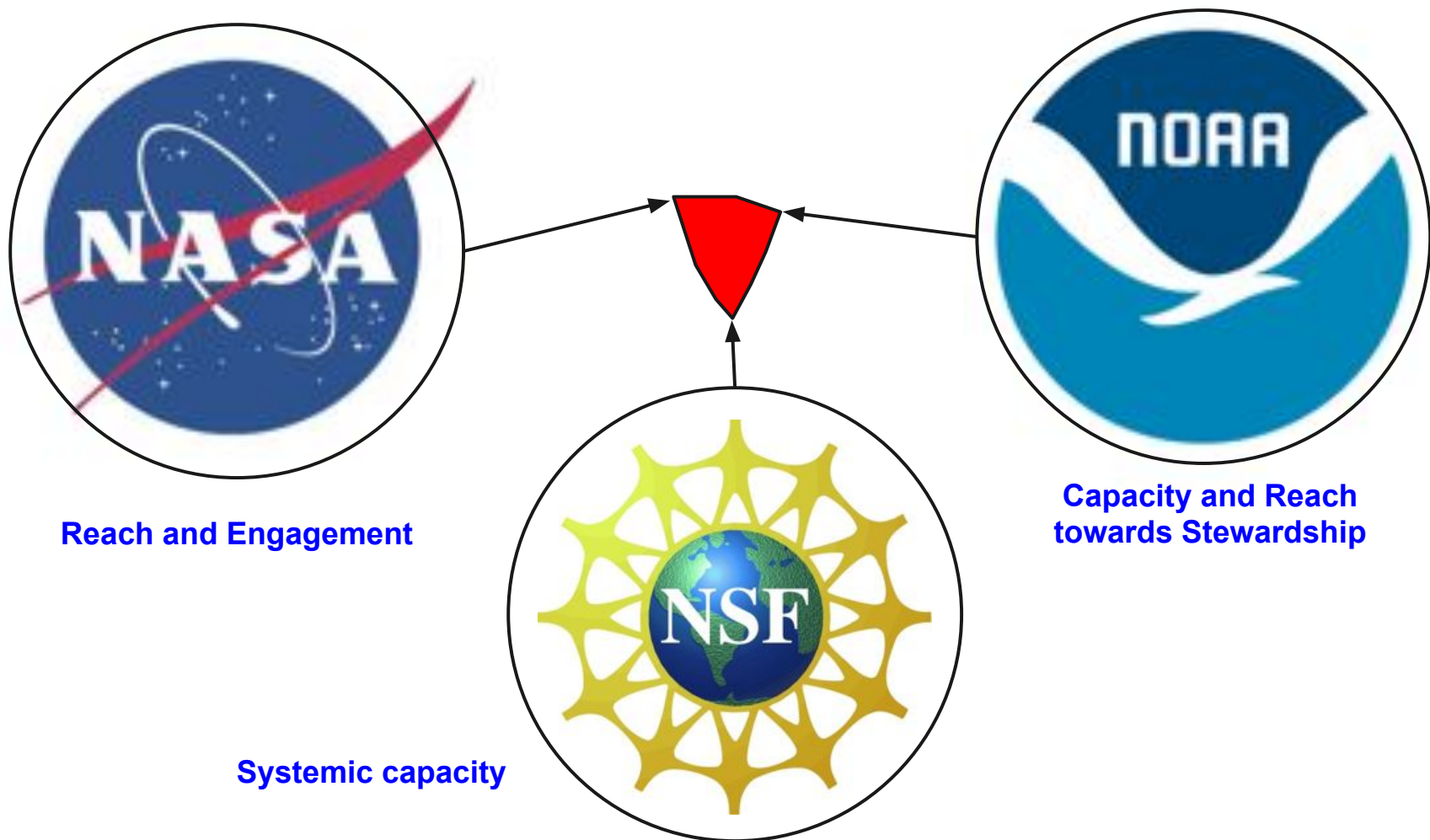


# An example "common" outcome

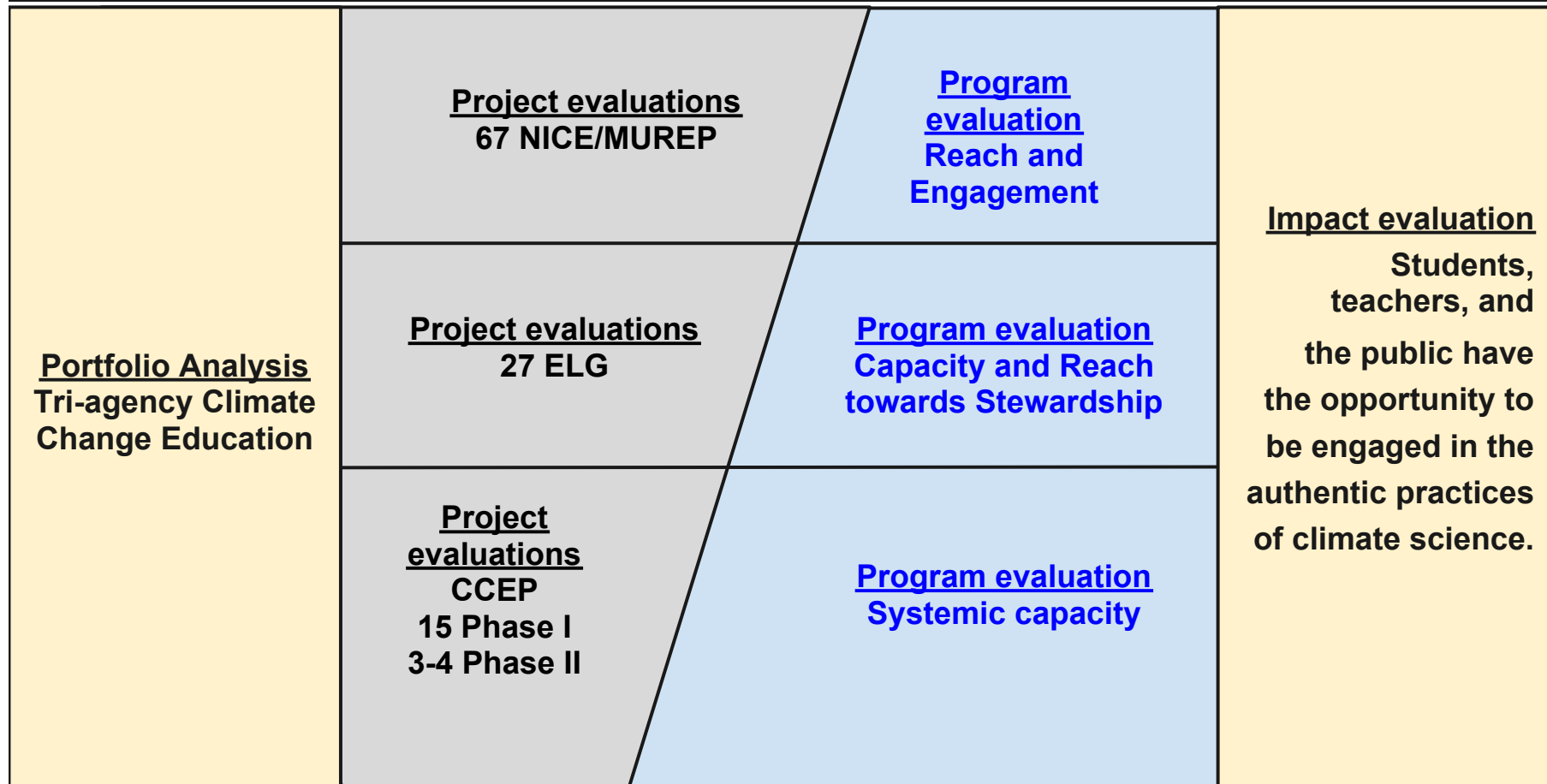
Students, teachers, and the public have the opportunity to be engaged in the authentic practices of climate science.



# Unique programs with a "common" contribution



# A possible evaluation framework



PORTFOLIO

OUTCOMES



# **A sample common evaluation framework: Triagency climate change education**

**John Y. Baek, PhD, [john.baek@noaa.gov](mailto:john.baek@noaa.gov)  
March 14, 2012**

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# Thoughts on How A Common Evaluation Framework Relates to National Priorities on Climate and Related Education Training and Outreach

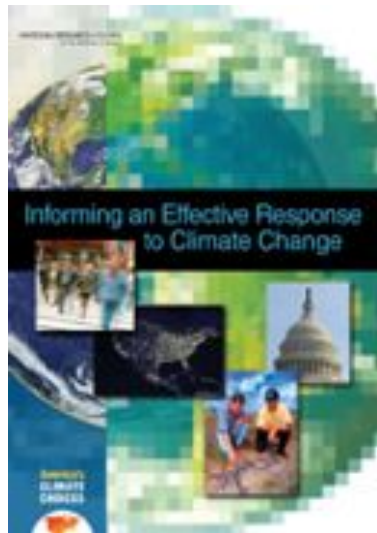
Frank Niepold  
Climate Education Coordinator  
Co-Chair of the Education Interagency Working Group (U.S. GCRP)  
NOAA Climate Program Office  
[frank.niepold@noaa.gov](mailto:frank.niepold@noaa.gov)



March 14, 2011



## America's CLIMATE CHOICES

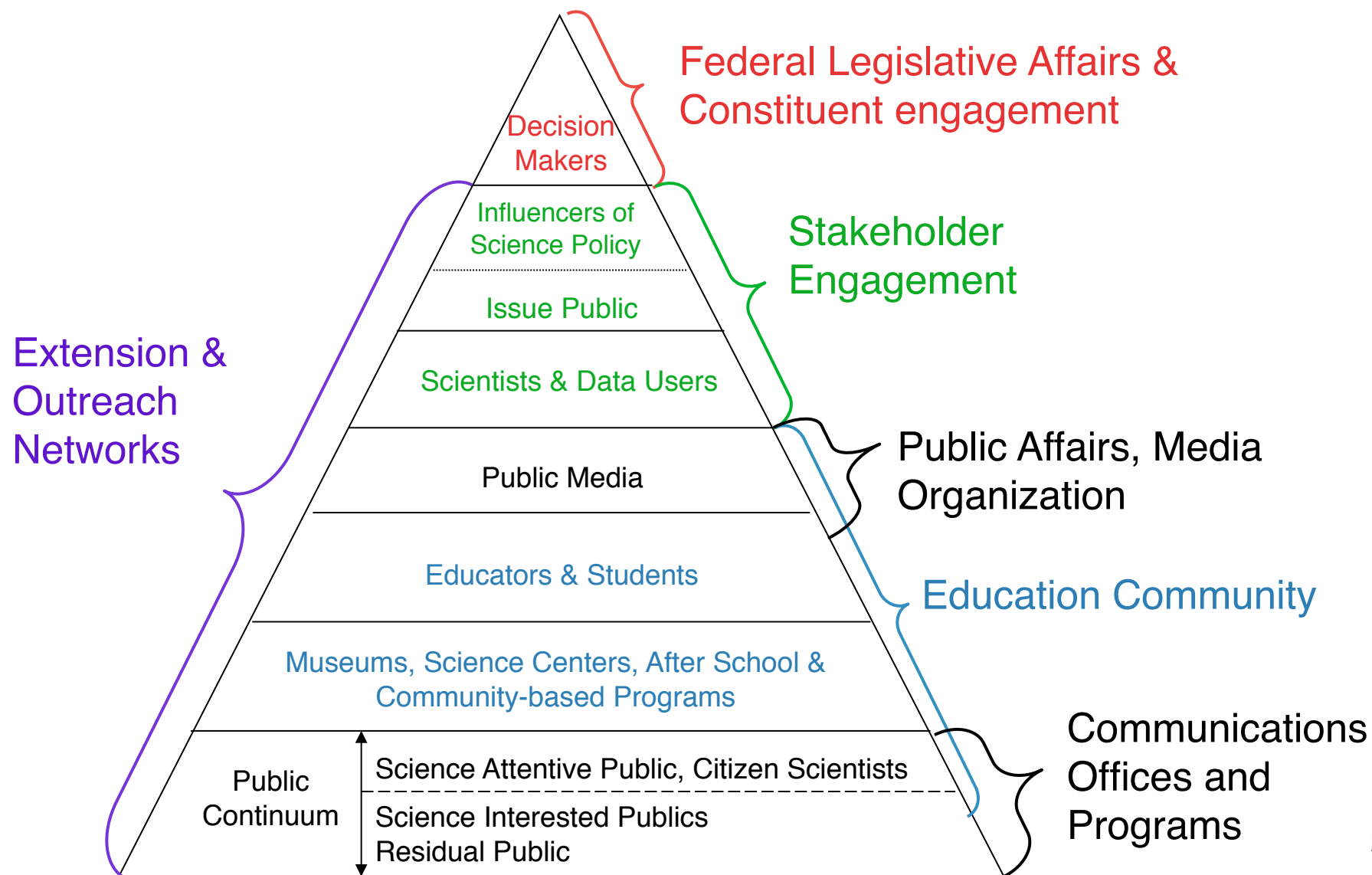


“Education and communication are among the most powerful tools the nation has to bring hidden hazards to public attention, understanding, and action.

Citizens, governments, and the private sector cannot factor climate change into their decisions without a reasonably accurate understanding of the problem.

***To make informed decisions, people must have at least a basic knowledge of the causes, likelihood, and severity of the impacts, and the range, cost, and efficacy of different options to limit or adapt to climate impacts.”***

# Strategic Approach: Audience (the who)

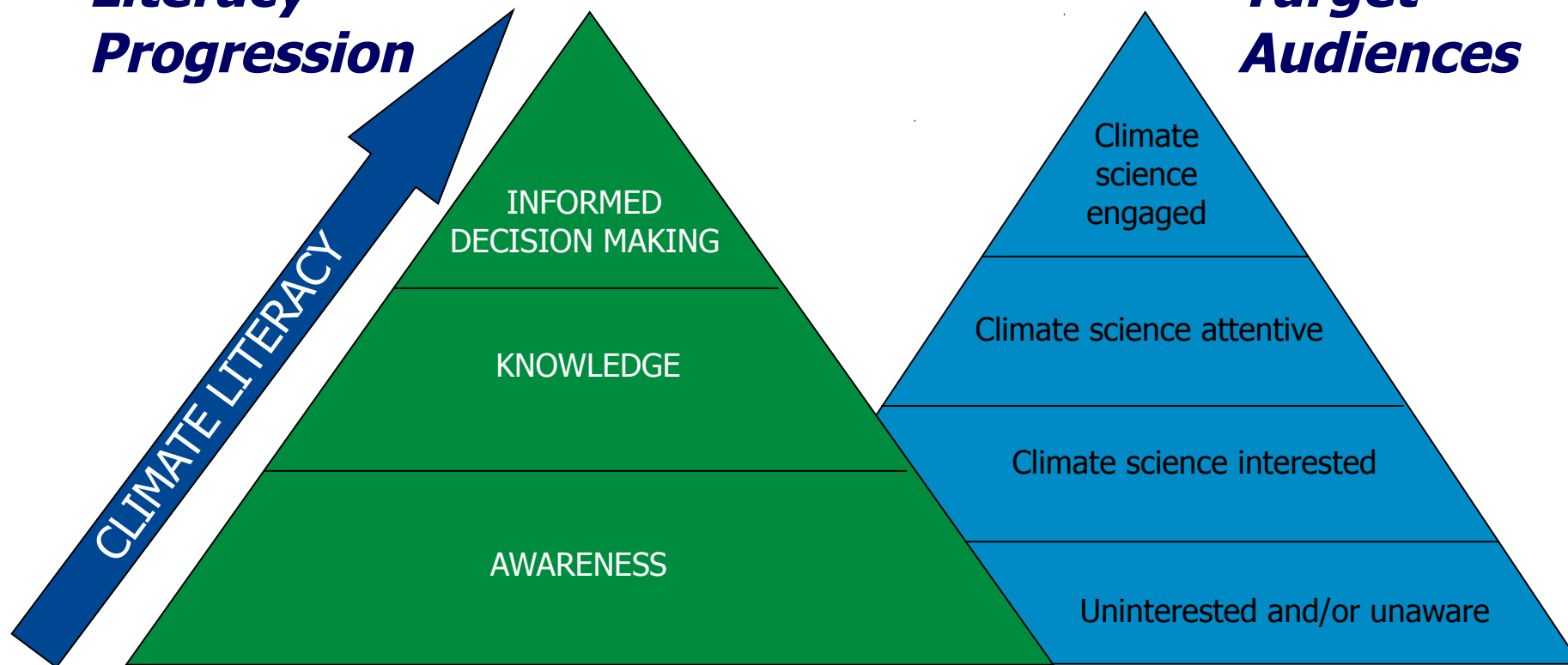


# Climate Literacy is...

...a continuum of competency

***Literacy  
Progression***

***Target  
Audiences***





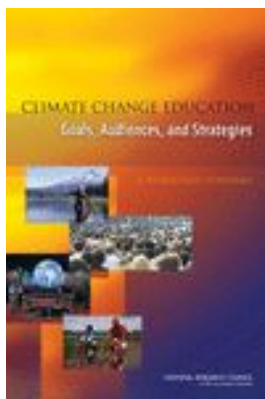
# Update: Community Discussion of the Challenges to and Strategies



**BOARD ON SCIENCE EDUCATION**  
**CENTER FOR EDUCATION**

**THE NATIONAL ACADEMIES**  
*Advisers to the Nation on Science, Engineering, and Medicine*

The purpose of the **Climate Change Education (CCE) Roundtable** is to foster ongoing discussion of the challenges to and strategies for improving public understanding of climate science and climate change among federal agencies, the business community, non-profit, and academic sectors.



Climate Change Education: Goals,  
Audiences, and Strategies:  
A Workshop Summary

Pending

Climate Change Education in  
Elementary School through the  
First Two Years of College: A  
Workshop Summary (Pending)

[http://www7.nationalacademies.org/bose/Climate\\_Change\\_Education\\_Homepage.html](http://www7.nationalacademies.org/bose/Climate_Change_Education_Homepage.html)

# Climate Change Education, Training and Outreach Challenges (Research Based)



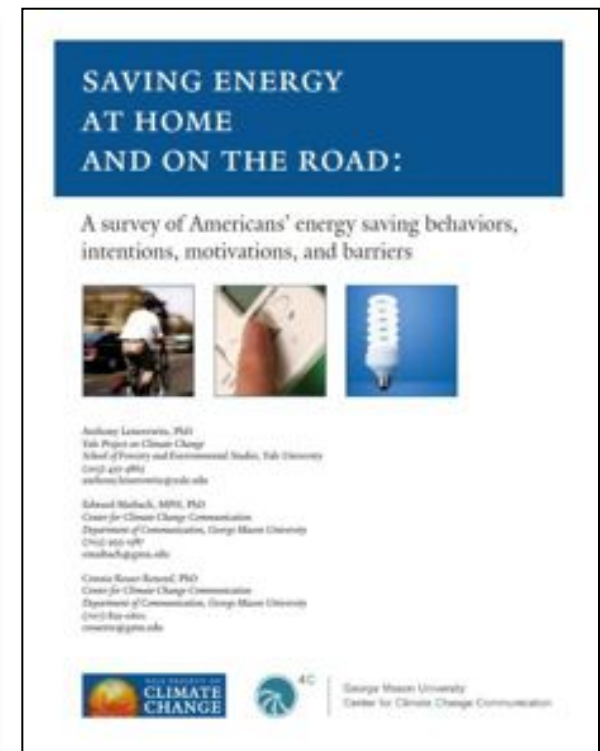
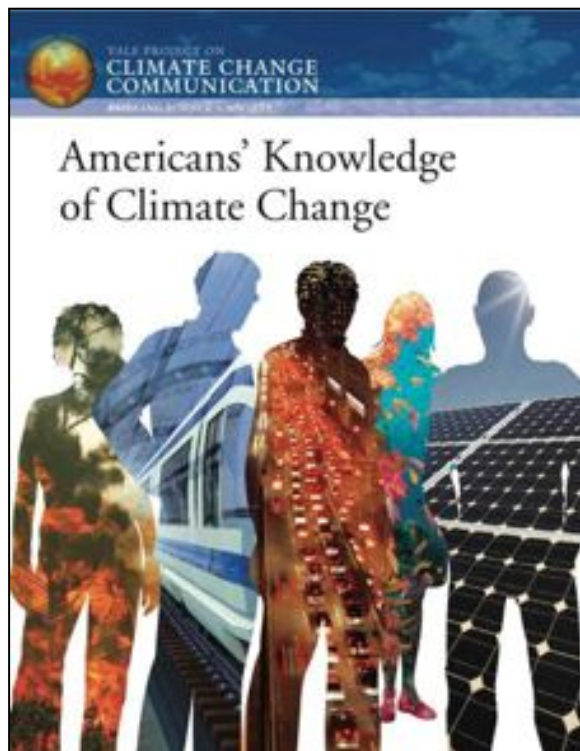
First, research over the past 15 years has demonstrated that the underlying science of **climate change is inherently difficult for most learners to comprehend** and for educators or schools to competently teach. Furthermore, **the connection between science and society that is implied in climate change education aimed at changing people's behavior makes the task of teaching and learning more difficult still.**

Second, achieving the broad range of goals of climate change education (training and outreach) **requires a cross-disciplinary approach**, blending education with the learning, social, behavioral, and economic sciences as well as earth systems science.

Third, the myriad of federal agencies, nongovernmental organizations, and businesses invested in climate change education may duplicate efforts and waste limited resources without **a forum for coordination, cooperation, and alignment of overall education strategies.**

Fourth, like evolution, climate change has become a highly politicized topic in the policy arena and in education, and **people's willingness to be educated or to learn depends on their attitude toward the issue itself.**

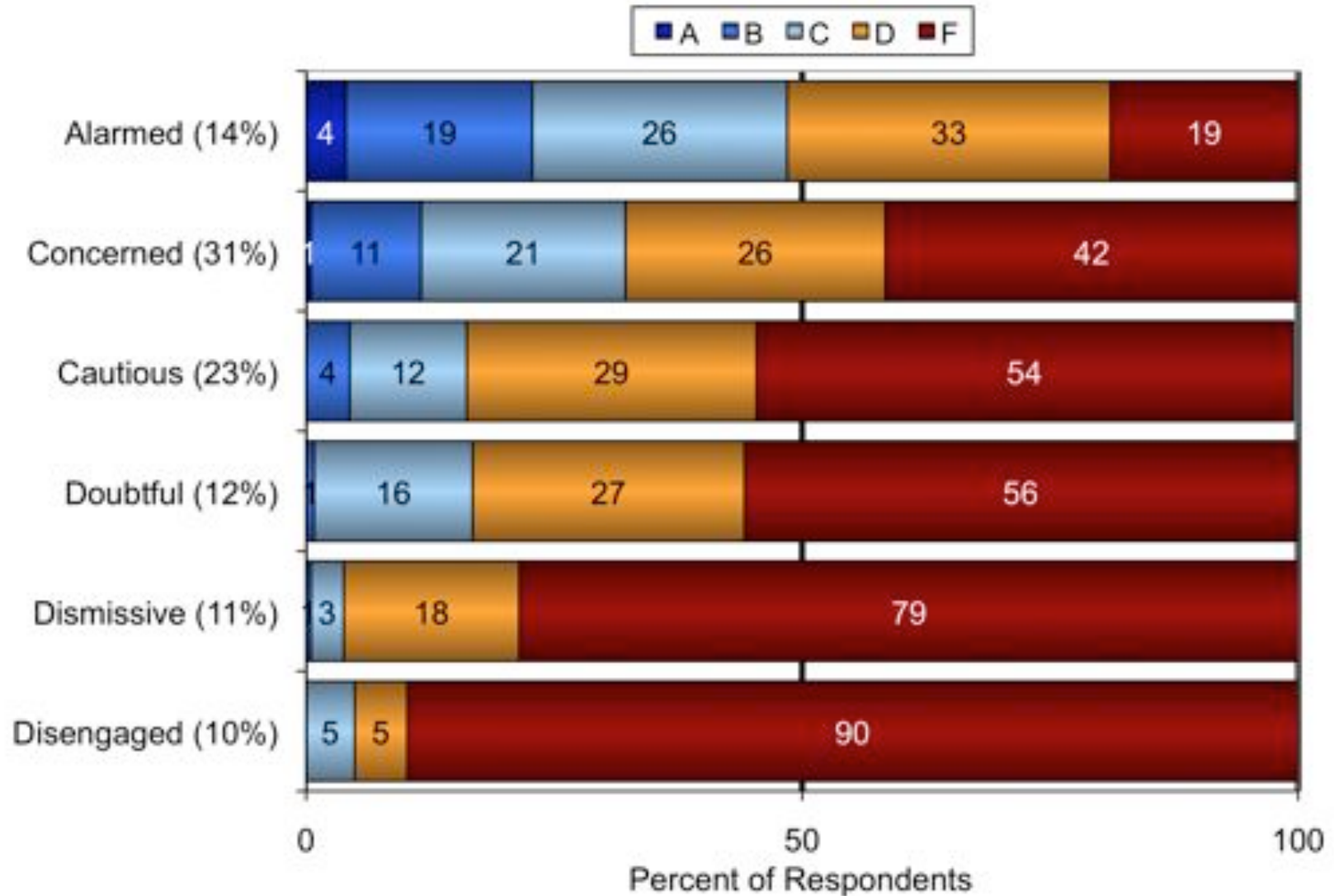
# Key Update: Monitoring public understanding of climate literacy



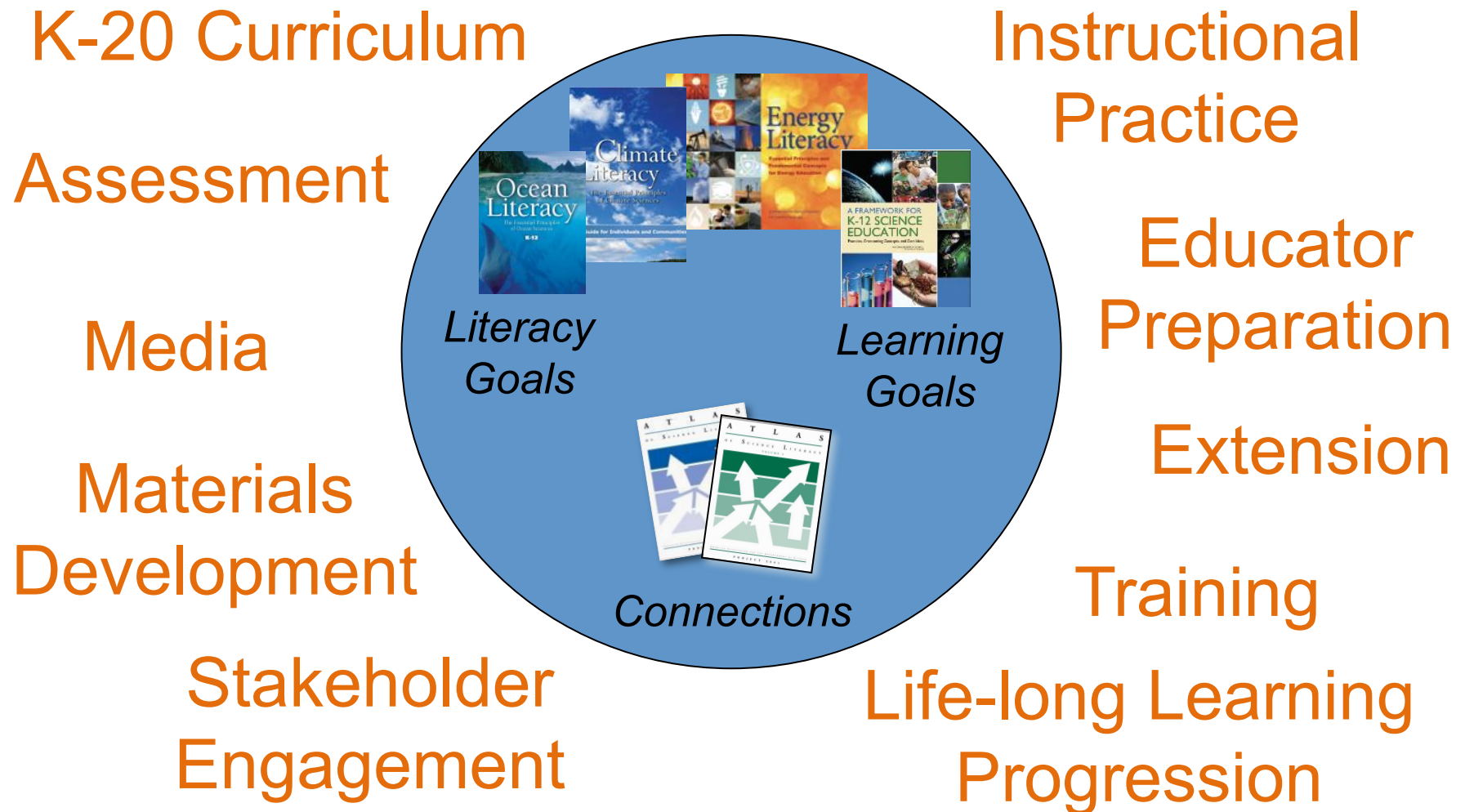
[environment.yale.edu/climate](http://environment.yale.edu/climate)



# Knowledge about Climate Change: Straight Scale Grades



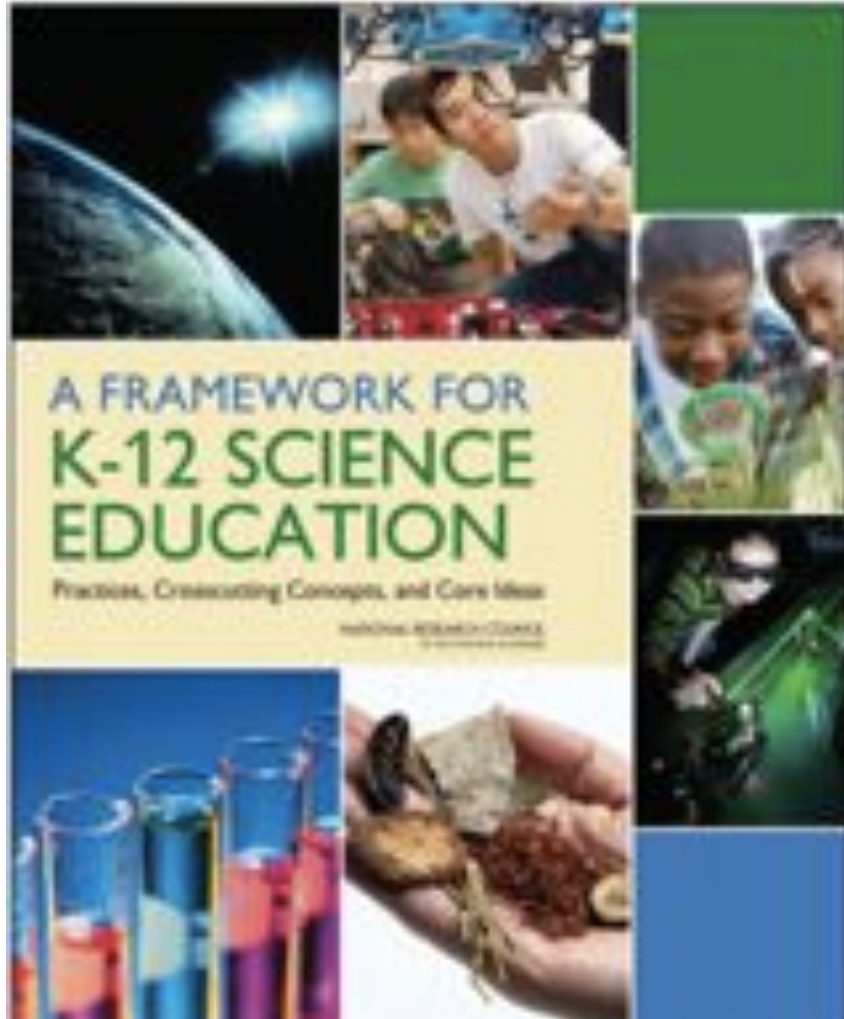
# Supporting the Development of Climate Literacy



A CLIMATE-ORIENTED APPROACH FOR LEARNERS OF ALL AGES



# Key Update: Improve Science Education Standards related to Climate for K-12



## Core and Component Ideas related to Climate

### **Ecosystems: Interactions, Energy, and Dynamics**

Ecosystems Dynamics, Functioning, and Resilience

### **Earth's Systems**

The Roles of Water in Earth's Surface Processes  
Weather and Climate

### **Earth and Human Activity**

Natural Hazards  
Human Impacts on Earth Systems  
Global Climate Change

### **Engineering Design**

Developing Possible Solutions  
Optimizing the Design Solution

### **Links Among Engineering, Technology, Science, and Society**

Influence of Engineering, Technology and Science on Society and the Natural World

# Advancing Climate Literacy



- Use the *“Climate Literacy: The Essential Principles of Climate Science”* (Version 2, March 2009) **framework to organize resource development.**
- Provide a focus within individual agency programs on **professional development** for formal educators.
- Establish a **voluntary national climate education curriculum** for K-16.
- Foster development of an agency-wide protocol for designating and labeling educational programs of merit (**Climate education collections**)
- Continue investments in **climate education research** that lead to more effective strategies.
- Develop new resources and tools that utilize “new media” and emerging outlets for widespread dissemination and **public engagement in climate.**
- Establish mechanisms for **monitoring public understanding of climate literacy, and related actions.**

**Coordinating Federal Investments in Climate and Earth System Science Education**

*-- Developed from ongoing discussions within the US GCRP Ad-hoc Education Interagency Working Group*

# Update: Education Training and Outreach Related Grants Programs



- NSF Informal Science Education (ISE)
- NSF Climate Change Education Partnership (CCEP) Program, Phase II
- NSF Discovery Research K-12 (DRK-12)
- NSF Transforming STEM Learning (TSL)
- NSF Decision, Risk and Management Sciences (DRMS)
  
- NOAA Environmental Literacy Grants program
- NOAA Sea Grant (2010 Sea Grant/Regional Team Climate Engagement)
- NOAA Coastal and Ocean Climate Applications (COCA)
- NOAA Sector Applications Research Program (SARP)
  
- NASA Global Climate Change Education
- NASA's Global Climate Change Education
- NASA Innovations in Climate Education
  
- USDA/NIFA Agriculture and Natural Resources Science for Climate Variability and Change
- Institute's Museums, Libraries Services (IMLS)
- EPA Environmental Education Grants



# Key Update: Federal Coordinated Grants to Advance Climate Literacy

**KEY** # of deliverables

0

1 to 3

4 to 6

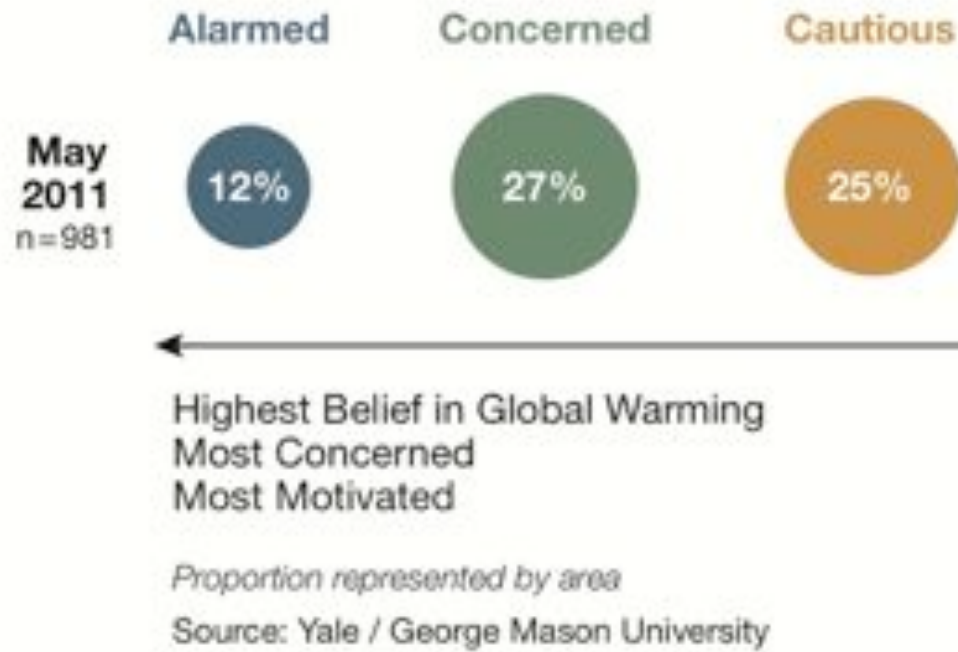
7 to 9

10 to 12

more than 12

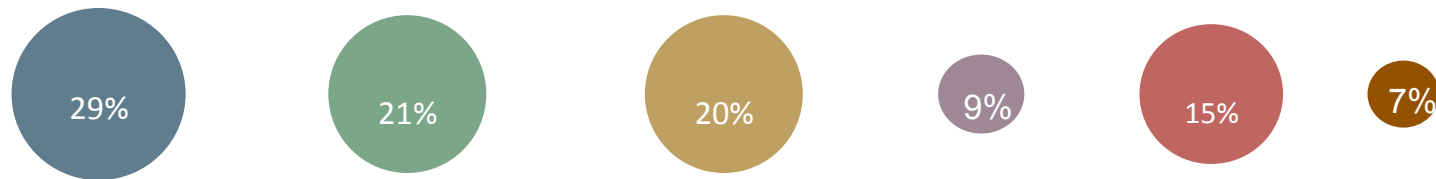
#s indicate poster # (see tabs below)	Electronic media & tools			Video/Radio/Webcasts	Civic Engagement	Scientific Process		Exhibits	Field Trips/Ten Program
	Instructional Materials/Tools/Activities	Reference, Story/Tools Other educational Content/Tools	Software/Tools/Apps for visualization, data, etc.	Video/Radio, Webcasts/ Webcasts/ Podcasts/Other media programs	Civic Engagement/Policy/Advocacy	Observation	Experiment/Experiment	Interactive/Tools for visualization or other publications	Support/Resource Programs (Field/Workshops, etc.)
Media Professionals (Print/Broadcast)	76			55, 68	76				
Graduate Students	68				76	11			16
Undergraduate Students (including pre-service teachers)	49, 97, 115, 102, 79			46, 97, 115, 102	79	11, 97, 115, 102, 100		68	102, 115
College/University Faculty	76, 46, 97, 79, 1, 64, 77, 79			97	79	97, 115, 49			16
Scientists	14, 68				14, 79	49			
K-12 Administrators	68				79				
K-12 Students	11, 97, 115, 102, 100, 1, 6, 94, 100, 90, 91, 49, 101, 79, 102, 68			11, 97	46, 97, 79	97, 94, 16, 19, 1, 11		11	14, 10, 44, 100, 11
K-12 Educators (in-service)	64, 10, 77, 79, 46, 11, 46, 46, 77, 1, 1, 10			68, 10, 11, 87	79	94, 97, 46, 16, 19, 97		11	10, 14, 64, 16, 16, 46, 100
Informal Educators	46, 9, 79, 94, 14, 16, 79, 46			46, 10, 11, 68	14, 9, 46, 9, 79	46, 19		14, 42, 19, 11, 46	44, 46, 100
Visitors to Informal Centers/Environments (National parks, etc.)	46, 14, 46, 10			1, 14	9, 14, 79	46, 19		9, 14, 14, 14	16
Industry-specific sectors (e.g., agricultural, energy)					68, 79				68
Legislators/Policy Makers	1, 1			1, 1	10, 10, 79				15
Diverse and Under-served Audiences/Indigenous Communities	68			1	68, 79, 1, 9			11, 46, 46	11, 47, 19, 44, 10, 79, 1, 4
Families	97, 97, 9, 10, 46, 97, 19			10, 97, 97, 1, 68, 10, 68	46, 9, 79	97, 19		11, 42, 97	10, 94, 97, 10, 68
Other	10, 1, 4, 64, 100, 97, 44			10, 10, 97, 97	9, 68, 79, 19, 44				10, 14, 15

# Update: An Example of Audience Differentiation



## Audience Segmentation in Parks & Refuges

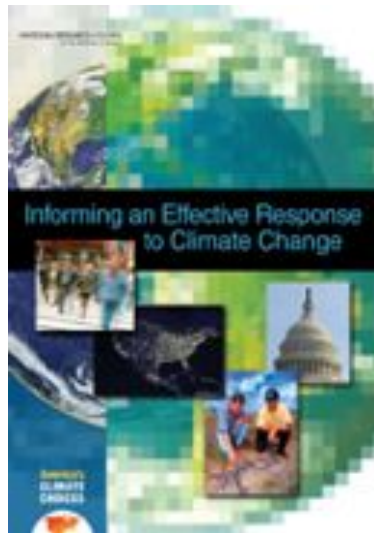
Jan - Dec  
2011  
n = 4,136



Source: Colorado State University, the National Park Service, US Fish and Wildlife Service and National Parks Conservation Association



## America's CLIMATE CHOICES



“Education and communication are among the most powerful tools the nation has to bring hidden hazards to public attention, understanding, and action.

### **Recommendation 10:**

**The federal government should establish a national task force** that includes formal and informal educators, government agencies, policymakers, business leaders, and scientists, among others, **to set national goals and objectives, and to develop a coordinated strategy to improve climate change education and communication.**



# Questions?

**Frank Niepold**

Climate Education Coordinator

Co-Chair of the Education Interagency Working Group (U.S. GCRP)

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March 14, 2011

## Discussion / Q&A

36

- **Jan Middendorf (jmiddend@k-state.edu) & Christa Smith (christas@k-state.edu)**, Kansas State University's Office of Educational Innovation & Evaluation
- **John Baek (john.baek@noaa.gov)**, NOAA's Office of Education
- **Frank Niepold (frank.niepold@noaa.gov)**, NOAA's Climate Program Office
- **Ann Martin (ann.m.martin@nasa.gov)**, NASA Langley Research Center
- Discussion!